About Holland Sand Prairie State Natural Area

Once part of a vast series of sand prairies on terraces of the Upper Mississippi River, the 61-acre Holland Sand Prairie sits atop a Mississippi River terrace—the La Crosse-Galesville Terrace—created during the last ice age, about 12,000 years ago. Its dunes and hollows are the only undisturbed aeolian (wind-formed) landforms in the area.

The property was part of a larger farm for many years, and the lower areas were primarily used for grazing land and hayfields. The dune ridges contain large numbers of sand-prairie plants that appear undisturbed since European settlement. Although settlement introduced many exotic species, native prairie plants had a survival advantage because the land is sandy, well drained, and dry. Roughly 150 species of plants have been identified, some of which are threatened or of special concern.

George Varnum, a local prairie enthusiast who lived near the prairie, contacted the Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources about Holland Sand Prairie in 1997, and in 2004 the Conservancy reached a deal to preserve it and put a conservation easement on the property to permanently protect it. The property is now owned by the Town of Holland. Management and maintenance of the prairie are shared between the Town, the Conservancy, the Prairie Enthusiasts, and the Friends of Holland Sand Prairie.

Public Access

Bikes and dogs are NOT allowed. This property is owned by the Town of Holland. Please observe policies posted at trailhead on Cty. Rd. MH. For more information contact the Town of Holland at (608) 526-3354 or see their website at www.townofhollandwi.gov.

Please respect landowners near Conservancy tracts by observing property boundaries.

Plants found here ☐ Alum root ☐ Missouri goldenrod ☐ Bird's-foot violet ☐ Pasqueflower ☐ Black-eyed susan Pasture thistle ☐ Blue vervain ☐ Prairie blue-eyed grass ☐ Butterfly milkweed ☐ Prairie cinquefoil ☐ Canada milkvetch ☐ Prairie ragwort ☐ Common evening primrose Prairie smoke ☐ Prairie violet ☐ Common ironweed ☐ Coreopsis ☐ Purple prairie clover ☐ Cream wild indigo ☐ Rough blazing star ☐ Dotted mint ☐ Showy sunflower ☐ False toadflax ☐ Silky prairie clover Goat's rue ☐ Smooth blue aster ☐ Spiderwort ☐ Hairy hawkweed ☐ Thimbleweed ☐ Hairy puccoon ☐ White prairie clover Heath aster ☐ Hoarv vervain ☐ Wild bergamot

☐ Wild rose



☐ Leadplant



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TRAIL MAP

Holland Sand Prairie State Natural Area

W7781 County Road MH, Holmen, Wisconsin



